

LABOR FORCE SITUATION IN INDONESIA, AUGUST 2007

Table 1
Population 15 Years of Age and Over by Type of Activity
February 2006-August 2007 (Million People)

Type of Activity	2006		2007	
	February	August	February	August
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Population 15 Years of Age and Over	159,26	160,81	162,35	164,12
2. Economically Active	106,28	106,39	108,13	109,94
Working	95,18	95,46	97,58	99,93
Unemployment	11,10	10,93	10,55	10,01
3. Not Economically Active	52,98	54,42	54,22	54,18
4. Labor Force Participation Rate (%) ¹⁾	66,74	66,16	66,60	66,99
5. Unemployment Rate (%) ²⁾	10,45	10,28	9,75	9,11
6. Underemployment ³⁾	29,92	29,10	30,24	30,37
Involuntary Underemployment	14,21	13,77	14,91	14,90
Voluntary Underemployment	15,71	15,33	15,32	15,47

Table 2
Male Population 15 Years of Age and Over by Type of Activity
February 2006-August 2007 (Million People)

Type of Activity	2006		2007	
	February	August	February	August
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Population 15 Years of Age and Over	79,40	80,37	81,16	82,04
2. Economically Active	38,61	38,64	40,19	41,22
Working	33,31	33,48	35,43	36,78
Unemployment	5,30	5,16	4,75	4,44
3. Not Economically Active	40,79	41,73	40,97	40,82
4. Labor Force Participation Rate (%) ¹⁾	48,63	48,08	49,52	50,25
5. Unemployment Rate (%) ²⁾	13,72	13,35	11,83	10,77
6. Underemployment ³⁾	14,57	13,91	14,62	15,20
Involuntary Underemployment	5,77	5,50	6,06	6,45
Voluntary Underemployment	8,80	8,41	8,57	8,75

Table 3
Female Population 15 Years of Age and Over by Type of Activity

February 2006-August 2007 (Million People)

Type of Activity	2006		2007	
	February	August	February	August
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Population 15 Years of Age and Over	79,40	80,37	81,16	82,04
2. Economically Active	38,61	38,64	40,19	41,22
Working	33,31	33,48	35,43	36,78
Unemployment	5,30	5,16	4,75	4,44
3. Not Economically Active	40,79	41,73	40,97	40,82
4. Labor Force Participation Rate (%) ¹⁾	48,63	48,08	49,52	50,25
5. Unemployment Rate (%) ²⁾	13,72	13,35	11,83	10,77
6. Underemployment ³⁾	14,57	13,91	14,62	15,20
Involuntary Underemployment	5,77	5,50	6,06	6,45
Voluntary Underemployment	8,80	8,41	8,57	8,75

Note: 1. Labor Force Participation Rate is ratio of economically active population over number of population 15 years of age and over.

2. Unemployment Rate is ratio of underemployment over number of population 15 years of age and over.

3. Underemployment is a person who worked under the normal working hours (less than 35 hours a week)

Table 4
Population 15 Years of Age and Over by Main Industry
February 2006-August 2007 (Million People)

Main Industry	2006		2007	
	February	August	February	August
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Agriculture	42,32	40,14	42,61	41,21
Manufacturing	11,58	11,89	12,09	12,37
Construction	4,37	4,70	4,40	5,25
Trade	18,56	19,22	19,43	20,55
Transportation, Storage and Communication	5,47	5,66	5,58	5,96
Financing	1,15	1,35	1,25	1,40
Community, Social and Personal Services	10,57	11,36	10,96	12,02
Others *)	1,15	1,15	1,27	1,17
Total	95,18	95,46	97,58	99,93

Note: *) The other main industry consists of Mining, Electricity, Gas and Water.

Table 5
Population 15 Years of Age and Over Who Worked by Main Employment Status
February 2006-August 2007 (Million People)

Main Employment Status	2006		2007	
	February	August	February	August

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Own Account Worker	18,30	19,50	18,67	20,32
Employer Assisted Temporary Worker	20,63	19,95	20,85	21,02
Employer Assisted By Permanent Worker	2,81	2,85	2,85	2,88
Employee	25,97	26,82	26,87	28,04
Casual in Agriculture	5,89	5,54	6,28	5,92
Casual Employee Not In Agriculture	4,24	4,62	4,27	4,46
Unpaid Worker	17,33	16,17	17,80	17,28
TOTAL	95,18	95,46	97,58	99,93

Table 6
Working Population, Unemployment Percentage and
Labor Force Participation by Province
August 2006- August 2007

Province	Labor Force (million)		Worying (juta)		Unemployment (%)		Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	
	Agt 2006	Agt 2007	Agt 2006	Agt 2007	Agt 2006	Agt 2007	Agt 2006	Agt 2007
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam	1,81	1,74	1,62	1,57	10,43	9,84	66,01	62,12
Sumatera Utara	5,49	5,65	4,86	5,08	11,51	10,10	66,90	67,49
Sumatera Barat	2,05	2,11	1,81	1,89	11,87	10,31	64,90	65,31
Riau	1,98	2,12	1,77	1,91	10,24	9,79	59,64	62,56
Jambi	1,18	1,22	1,10	1,15	6,62	6,22	64,26	65,18
Sumatera Selatan	3,33	3,37	3,02	3,06	9,33	9,34	69,64	69,03
Bengkulu	0,81	0,80	0,76	0,77	6,04	4,68	71,30	69,37
Lampung	3,37	3,55	3,06	3,28	9,13	7,58	67,47	69,60
Bangka Belitung	0,47	0,51	0,43	0,48	8,99	6,49	62,49	66,28
Kepri	0,59	0,59	0,52	0,54	12,24	9,01	64,20	63,07
DKI Jakarta	4,30	4,40	3,81	3,84	11,40	12,57	64,92	64,95
Jawa Barat	17,56	18,24	15,00	15,85	14,59	13,08	61,41	62,50
Jawa Tengah	16,92	17,66	15,57	16,30	8,02	7,70	68,60	70,16
Yogyakarta	1,87	1,89	1,75	1,77	6,31	6,10	69,20	68,56
Jawa Timur	19,24	20,12	17,67	18,75	8,19	6,79	67,36	68,99
Banten	3,99	4,02	3,24	3,38	18,91	15,75	62,43	61,57
Bali	1,99	2,06	1,87	1,98	6,04	3,77	76,33	77,38
Nusa Tenggara Barat	2,09	2,09	1,91	1,95	8,90	6,48	70,33	68,96
Nusa Tenggara Timur	2,05	2,09	1,97	2,01	3,65	3,72	74,36	74,28
Kalimantan Barat	2,14	2,14	1,95	2,01	8,53	6,47	73,71	72,47
Kalimantan Tengah	1,01	1,02	0,94	0,97	6,68	5,11	72,37	71,33
Kalimantan Selatan	1,63	1,73	1,49	1,60	8,87	7,62	70,43	73,15

Kalimantan Timur	1,32	1,24	1,15	1,09	13,43	12,07	67,27	61,76
Sulawesi Utara	0,97	1,04	0,83	0,91	14,62	12,35	59,20	61,97
Sulawesi Tengah	1,15	1,18	1,04	1,08	10,31	8,39	69,17	69,43
Sulawesi Selatan	3,14	3,31	2,74	2,94	12,76	11,25	59,08	61,07
Sulawesi Tenggara	0,92	0,96	0,84	0,89	9,67	6,40	66,61	67,44
Gorontalo	0,39	0,39	0,36	0,36	7,62	7,16	63,68	61,84
SulBar	0,43	0,47	0,40	0,44	6,45	5,45	61,00	65,22
Maluku	0,52	0,55	0,45	0,49	13,72	12,20	60,95	63,01
Maluku Utara	0,42	0,40	0,39	0,37	6,90	6,05	72,41	67,24
Papua Barat	0,31	0,30	0,28	0,27	10,17	9,46	71,67	66,52
Papua	0,91	0,99	0,85	0,94	5,83	5,01	71,37	76,54
TOTAL	106,39	109,94	95,46	99,93	10,28	9,11	66,16	66,99

Table 7
Population 15 Years of Age and Over Who Worked by Total Working Hours
February 2006-August 2007 (Miliion People)

Total Working Hours	2006		2007	
	February	August	February	August
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1 - 7	0,70	0,68	1,40	1,05
8 - 14	3,52	3,43	4,80	4,17
15 - 24	10,97	10,64	10,95	10,98
25 - 34	14,73	14,35	13,10	14,17
1 - 34	29,92	29,10	30,24	30,37
35+	65,25	66,36	67,34	69,56
Total	95,18	95,46	97,58	99,93